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A good many books contain descriptions of Chinese social institutions and customs as they were in the latter half of the nineteenth century and the first decade of the twentieth, before the changes produced by the West became very apparent. Two giving an unduly pessimistic and sombre picture, but very readable and by one who had opportunity for ample and intimate knowledge, are Arthur H. Smith, *Chinese Characteristics* (New York, 1894), and Arthur H. Smith, *Village Life in China. (New* York, 1899). At almost the other extreme, idealizing its subject, is Y. K. Leong and L. K. Tao, *Village and Town Life in China* (London, 1915). See, too, Fei Hsiao-tung, *Peasant Life in China. A Field Study of Country Life in the Yangtze Valley* (London, 1939), excellent. A description of life as it was about the middle of the last century in and near Foochow is J. Doolittle, *Social Life of the Chinese (2* vols., New York, 1867). There is a great deal of material culled from various books in Chinese and European languages in *Descriptive Sociology, or Groups of Sociological Facts, Classified and Arranged by Herbert Spencer, Chinese,* by E. T. C. Werner, edited by H. R. Tedder (London, 1910). A shorter work by E. T. C. Werner is *China of the Chinese* (London and New York, 1919). J. H. Gray, *China, A History of the Laws, Manners, and Customs of the People (2* vols., London, 1878) contains a great deal of information on the China of the mid-nineteenth century. See also S. D. Gamble, *Hsin Chuang. A Study of Chinese Village Finance (Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies,* Vol. 8, pp. 1-33).

An excellent book on Chinese women, old and new, is F. Ayscough, *Chinese Women Yesterday and Today* (Boston, 1937).

Books portraying family life and customs of the old style but as they have been altered to a certain extent by contact with the West are D. H. Kulp, *Country Life in South China. The Sociology of Familism* (New York, 1925), a description, by trained observers, one of them Chinese, of a village not very far from Swatow; Lady Hosie, *Two Gentlemen of China* (London, 1924), an account, by a sympathetic

Englishwoman, of two families, both wealthy and of high official rank, with which she had been intimate; The Princess Der Ling, *Kowtow* (New York, 1929), an autobiography of a Mancrm lady of high rank, especially of her childhood and youth, with charming accounts of her home; Pierre Hoang, *Le Manage Chinois au Point de Vue Legal* (2d ed., Shanghai, 1916); E. T. Williams, *China, Yesterday and Today* (New York, 3d ed., 1927), by one who knew China and the Chinese well for many years and writes of them with sympathy; Pearl S. Buck, *The Good Earth* (New York, 1931), although fiction, a remarkably vivid and accurate description of life on a farm and in an old-fashioned city; *Ching Ho, The Report of a Preliminary Survey of the Town of Ching Ho, Hopei, North China* (Peiping, 1931), done by members of the department of Sociology of Yenching University; Sheng-cheng,